

Name: _____

Date: _____ Period: _____

Unit 6: Early 20th Century GA

Page Numbers – Textbook (p. 380-415) Coach (p. 122-149) CRCT Prep (108-124)

I. The Great Depression

1. AAA New Deal program that restricted agricultural production by paying farmers to grow less crops; helped to fix the issues of over production of farming products.
2. Drought Period of time with little or no precipitation (rain); huge economic issue states where agriculture (farming) is a major economic activity.
3. CCC New Deal program that created new jobs in order to build parks, sewer systems, bridges, etc.
4. New Deal FDR's plan to ease and lead America out of the Great Depression; created numerous government agencies in order to assist workers (reformed labor laws and farming practices) and create jobs.
5. Franklin D. Roosevelt (FDR) Elected as President of the United States in 1932; elected to a total of four terms of office as president (served longer than any other president); president during most of the Great Depression and WWII; died in 1945 (replaced by Vice President Harry S Truman; Truman served until the end of WWII and was the leader that decided to use Atomic Bombs on Japan).
6. Eugene Talmadge Powerful governor of Georgia during the 1930's and 1940's; very critical of Franklin D. Roosevelt and his New Deal programs.
7. Great Depression Economic crisis in the United States from 1929 until the start of WWII; began with the Stock Market crash on Black Tuesday (October 29, 1929).
8. Social Security New Deal program designed to assist the unemployed and elderly workers; originally served as insurance for employees that lost their jobs during the Great Depression.
9. Boll Weevil Insect that destroyed large amounts of cotton grown on southern farms in the 1920's.
10. Rural Electrification (REA) New Deal program that helped to bring electric power to rural (country) areas that had not previously received electricity.

II. World War II (WWII)

11. Bombing of Pearl Harbor Sneak attack against a U.S. naval base in Hawaii by the empire of Japan on December 7, 1941.
12. Lend-Lease Policy used by the United States at the beginning of WWII to allow Great Britain (and other allies) to borrow or rent weapons.

13. Savannah Location of two deep water ports in Georgia; factories built “Liberty Ships” at these two locations during WWII.
14. Brunswick
15. Bell Aircraft Marietta factory used to build B-29 bombers during WWII; began assembling bombers for the U.S. Air Force in 1943 and created 668 planes prior to closing in 1945.
16. Warm Springs Georgia city visited by Franklin D. Roosevelt many times during his presidency (beginning in 1924); site of the “Little White House” and the location of FDR’s death.
17. Military Bases Facilities used to train soldiers, serve as military hospitals and prisoner of war camps during WWII; brought to Georgia through the work of Senator Richard Russell.
18. Carl Vinson Served 25 consecutive terms in the U.S. House of Representatives from 1914 to 1965; helped to expand the U.S. Navy during this time period by creating bills that built new Navy bases and ship building factories.
19. Richard Russell Served in the U.S. Senate for 38 years; helped to improve the military preparedness of the United States by increasing the military budget and helping to create additional military bases in Georgia.
20. Holocaust Name given to the systematic extermination (killing) of 6 million Jews and 5-6 million other “undesirables” by Adolf Hitler and Nazi Germany during World War II.

III. Allied or Axis Powers (21-30)

Directions: Place the following terms into the correct side of the “T” Chart (Allied Power or Axis Power). Each of the ten (10) terms count as their own question!

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|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Germany • United States • Italy • Japan • Great Britain | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Soviet Union • France • Adolf Hitler • Franklin D. Roosevelt • Harry S Truman |
|---|---|

<i>Allied Powers</i>	<i>Axis Powers</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>United States</u> • <u>Great Britain</u> • <u>Soviet Union</u> • <u>France</u> • <u>Franklin D. Roosevelt</u> • <u>Harry S Truman</u> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>Germany</u> • <u>Italy</u> • <u>Japan</u> • <u>Adolf Hitler</u>